

# Compito di Elettrotecnica

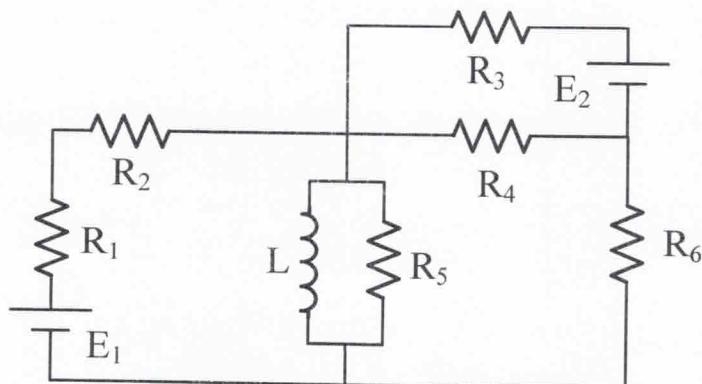
**18 giugno 2025**

Nome e Cognome ..... Matricola.....

Corso di Laurea.....

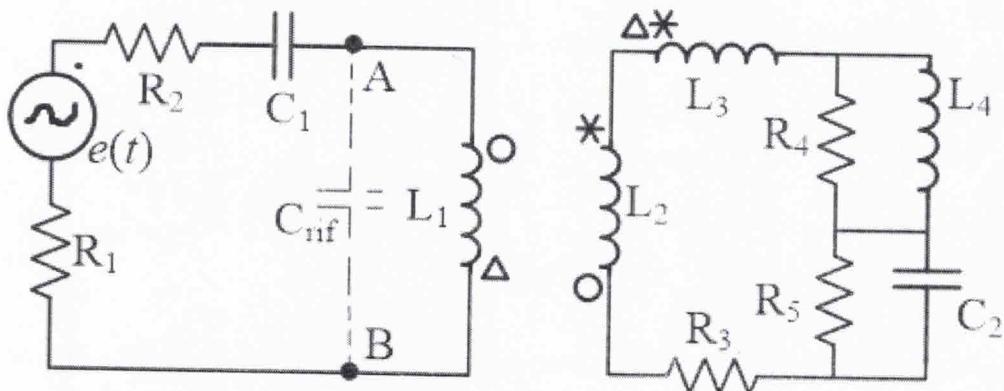
**ES.1** – Il sistema in figura si trova in regime continuo. Calcolare la potenza generata ed erogata dal generatore reale di tensione  $E_2$ - $R_3$ , e l'energia immagazzinata nell'induttore  $L$ .

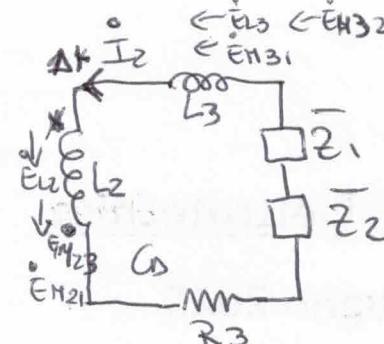
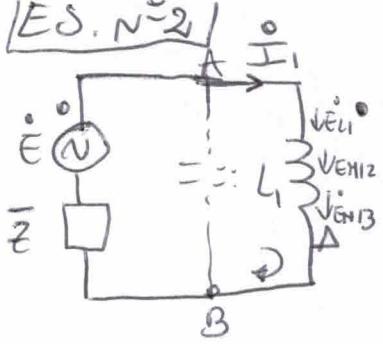
$$E_1 = 10 \text{ V}; E_2 = 1 \text{ V}; R_1 = 10\Omega; R_2 = 5\Omega; R_3 = 3\Omega; R_4 = 20\Omega; R_5 = 2\Omega; R_6 = 4\Omega; L = 2\text{mH}.$$



**ES.2** – Il sistema in figura si trova in condizioni di regime alternato. Determinare la capacità  $C_{rif}$  da inserire tra i morsetti A-B per rifasare totalmente il carico.

$$\begin{aligned} e(t) &= 2\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\omega t + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) \text{ V}; R_1 = 10 \Omega; R_2 = 5 \Omega; R_3 = 1 \Omega; R_4 = 8 \Omega; R_5 = 10 \Omega; C_1 \\ &= 10 \text{ mF}; C_2 = 5 \text{ mF}; L_1 = 10 \text{ mH}; L_2 = 50 \text{ mH}; L_3 = 1 \text{ mH}; L_4 \\ &= 80 \text{ mH}; k_{12} = 0.7, k_{13} = 0.5, k_{23} = 0.9, \omega = 314 \text{ rad/sec}. \end{aligned}$$





$$\dot{E} = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} \left( \cos \frac{\pi}{4} + j \sin \frac{\pi}{4} \right) = 2\sqrt{2} + j 2\sqrt{2}$$

$$\bar{z} = R_1 + R_2 - \frac{j}{\omega C_1}$$

$$\bar{Z}_1 = \frac{R_4 \cdot j\omega L_4}{R_4 + j\omega L_4}$$

$$\bar{Z}_2 = \frac{R_5 \cdot \frac{1}{j\omega C_1}}{R_5 + \frac{1}{j\omega C_1}}$$

$$\begin{cases} \overset{\circ}{E} + \overset{\circ}{E}_{L1} + \overset{\circ}{E}_{M12} + \overset{\circ}{E}_{M13} = \overset{\circ}{I}_1 \bar{z} \\ \overset{\circ}{E}_{L2} + \overset{\circ}{E}_{M23} + \overset{\circ}{E}_{M21} + \overset{\circ}{E}_{L3} + \overset{\circ}{E}_{M32} + \overset{\circ}{E}_{M31} = \overset{\circ}{I}_2 (R_3 + \bar{z}_1 + \bar{z}_2) \end{cases}$$

$$\text{dove: } M_{12} = k_{12} \sqrt{L_1 L_2} \quad (\leq 0)$$

$$M_{13} = k_{13} \sqrt{L_1 L_3} \quad (\geq 0)$$

$$M_{23} = k_{23} \sqrt{L_2 L_3} \quad (\leq 0)$$

$$\begin{cases} \overset{\circ}{E} - j\omega L_1 \overset{\circ}{I}_1 + j\omega M_{12} \overset{\circ}{I}_2 - j\omega M_{13} \overset{\circ}{I}_2 = \overset{\circ}{I}_1 \bar{z} \\ - j\omega L_2 \overset{\circ}{I}_2 + j\omega M_{23} \overset{\circ}{I}_2 + j\omega M_{21} \overset{\circ}{I}_1 - j\omega L_3 \overset{\circ}{I}_3 + j\omega M_{32} \overset{\circ}{I}_2 - j\omega M_{31} \overset{\circ}{I}_1 = \overset{\circ}{I}_2 (R_3 + \bar{z}_1 + \bar{z}_2) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (j\omega L + \bar{z}) \overset{\circ}{I}_1 + (j\omega M_{13} - j\omega M_{12}) \overset{\circ}{I}_2 = \overset{\circ}{E} \\ (j\omega M_{21} - j\omega M_{31}) \overset{\circ}{I}_1 + (j\omega M_{23} - j\omega L_2 - j\omega L_3 + j\omega M_{32} - R_3 - \bar{z}_1 - \bar{z}_2) \overset{\circ}{I}_2 = 0 \end{cases}$$

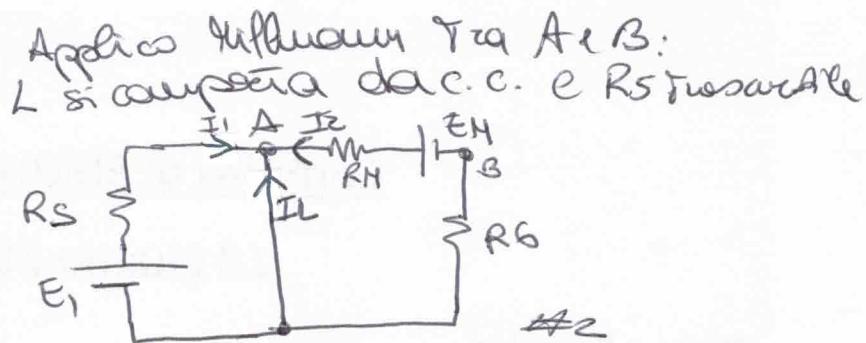
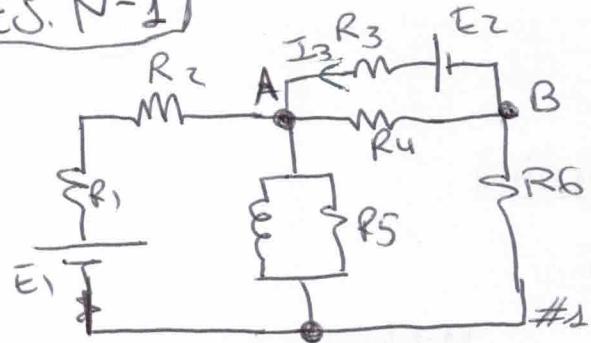
$$\Rightarrow \overset{\circ}{I}_1 = \text{Mi ricesse questo due correnti: soli si fanno} \\ \Rightarrow \overset{\circ}{I}_2 =$$

Per calcolare la CEF:

$$\bar{S}_{AB} = j_{AB} \cdot \overset{\circ}{I}_1 = (\overset{\circ}{E} - \overset{\circ}{I}_1 \bar{z}) \cdot \overset{\circ}{I}_1 = \bar{P}_{AB} + j \bar{Q}_{AB}$$

$$C = \frac{\bar{Q}_{AB}}{\omega |V_{AB}|^2}$$

E.S. N° 1



$$E_H = \frac{E_2}{R_3 + R_4}$$

$$R_M = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{R_3} + \frac{1}{R_4}}$$

$$R_S = R_1 + R_2$$

$$I_L = -I_1 - I_2 \quad (\text{aggi di nodo A})$$

$$\text{dove: } I_1 = \frac{E_2}{R_S}$$

$$I_2 = \frac{E_H}{R_M + R_6}$$

$$W_L = \frac{1}{2} L I_L^2$$

Per il calcolo di pot. gen. e erogata da  $E_2 - R_3$  deve calcolare  
per  $I_3$ :

$$\text{Dal } \#2: V_{AB} = E_H - R_M I_2$$

$$\text{Dai } \#1: V_{AB} = E_2 - R_3 \cdot I_3 \Rightarrow I_3 = \frac{E_2 - V_{AB}}{R_3}$$

$$P_{gen} = E_2 \cdot I_3$$

$$P_{erg} = V_{AB} \cdot I_3 = (E_2 - R_3 I_3) I_3$$