

Compito di Elettrotecnica

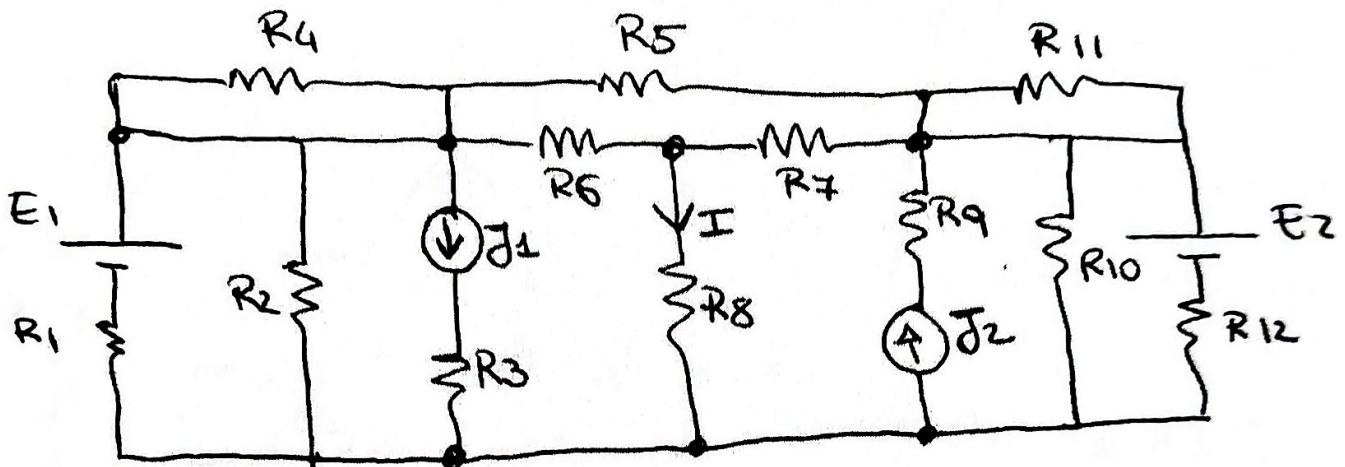
17 Gennaio 2023

Nome e Cognome Matricola.....

Corso di Laurea.....

ES.1 – Il sistema si trova a regime. Determinare il valore della corrente I che scorre su R_8 , la potenza erogata e generata da E_1 (R_1 resistenza interna) e E_2 (R_{12} resistenza interna)

$$E_1 = 5V; E_2 = 3V; J_1 = 2A; J_2 = 3A; R_i = i \Omega$$

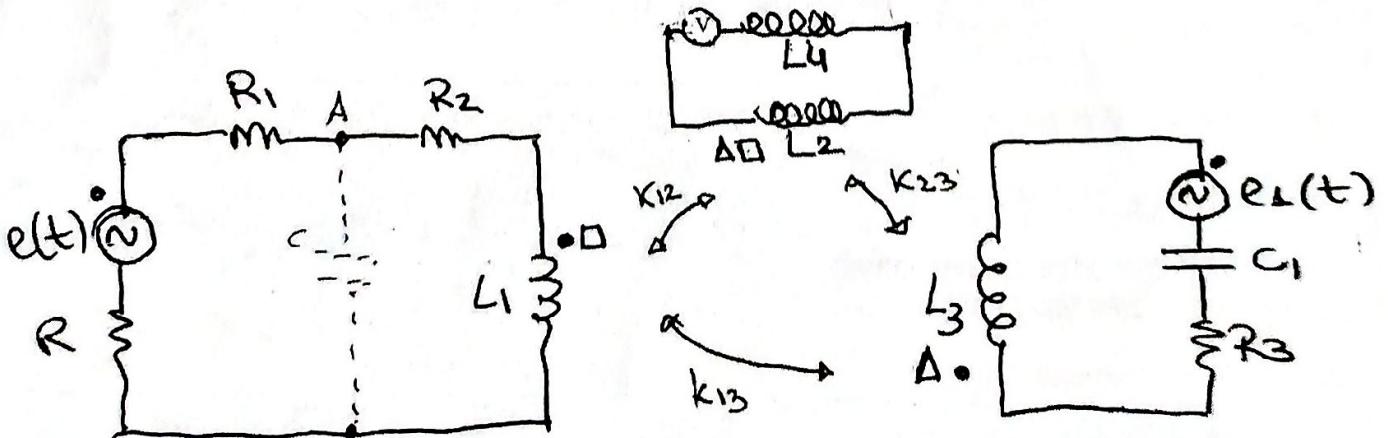


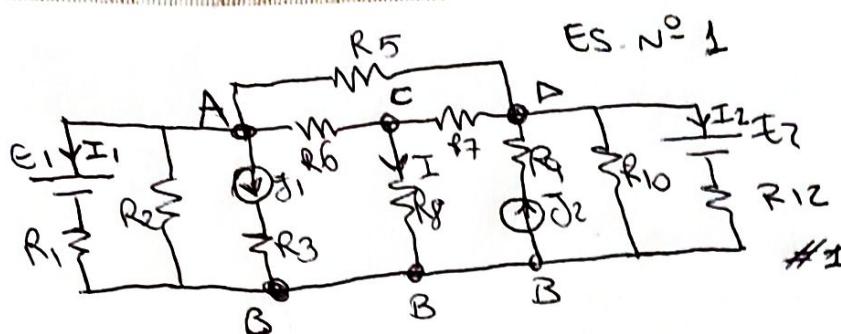
ES.2 – Dato il circuito in figura, determinare il valore della capacità da inserire tra i punti A e B per rifasare ad un $\cos \Phi = 0.98$. Inoltre, determinare la tensione misurata dal voltmetro ideale prima del rifasamento.

$$e(t) = \sqrt{2} \cos\left(wt + \frac{\pi}{2}\right) V; e_1(t) = \cos(wt) V; R = 3\Omega; R_1 = 1\Omega; R_2 = 3\Omega; R_3 = 5\Omega;$$

$$C_1 = 3mF; L_1 = 0.5mH; L_2 = 5mH; L_3 = 0.3mH; L_4 = 3mH; f = 50Hz;$$

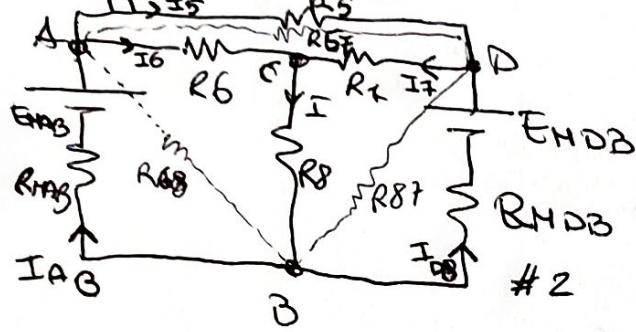
$$k_{12} = 0.9; k_{23} = 0.85; k_{13} = 0.7$$





Rue R11 si posson
trascurare in quantificazione // es.

Applico Millman tra A-B e D-B:



$$EH_{AB} = \frac{E_1 - J_L}{\frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2}} = 2V$$

$$RH_{AB} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2}} = 0.6667 \Omega$$

$$EH_{DB} = \frac{E_2 - J_L}{\frac{1}{R_{12}} + \frac{1}{R_{10}}} = 17.7273 V$$

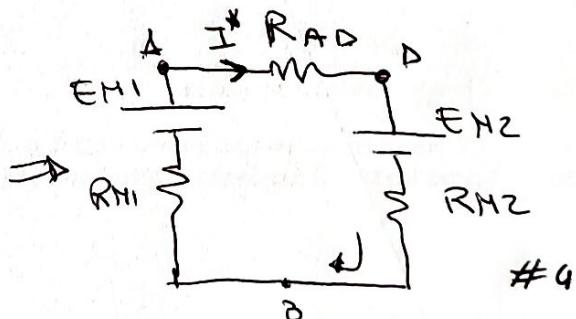
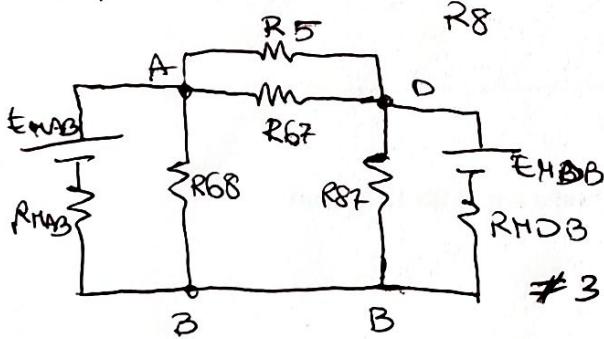
$$RH_{DB} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{R_{12}} + \frac{1}{R_{10}}} = 5.4545 \Omega$$

Trasformo i ~~triangoli~~ in stella R6-R7-R8 in triangolo

$$R_{68} = \frac{R_{68} + R_6 R_7 + R_7 R_8}{R_7} = 20.8571 \Omega$$

$$R_{87} = \frac{R_6 R_8 + R_6 R_7 + R_7 R_8}{R_6} = 24.3333 \Omega$$

$$R_{67} = \frac{R_6 R_8 + R_6 R_7 + R_7 R_8}{R_8} = 18.25 \Omega$$



$$RA0 = R_5 / R_{67} = \frac{R_5 \cdot R_{67}}{R_5 + R_{67}} = 3.9247 \Omega$$

$$EM_1 = \frac{EH_{AB}}{RH_{AB}} = 1.9381 V \quad RMI = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{RH_{AB}} + \frac{1}{R_{68}}} = 0.646 \Omega$$

$$EH_2 = \frac{EH_{DB}}{RH_{DB}} = 14.4812 V \quad RM2 = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{RH_{DB}} + \frac{1}{R_{87}}} = 6.4557 \Omega$$

Mi calcolo I^* dal #4:

$$I^* = \frac{E_{H1} - E_{H2}}{R_{H1} + R_{AD} + R_{H2}} = -1.3896 \text{ A}$$

Dal #4: $V_{AD} = I^* R_{AD} = -5.4538 \text{ V}$

$$V_{AB} = E_{H1} - I^* R_{H1} = 2.8358 \text{ V}$$

$$V_{DB} = E_{H2} + I^* R_{H2} = 8.2895 \text{ V}$$

Dal #2: $I_5 = \frac{V_{AD}}{R_5} = -1.0908 \text{ A}$

$$V_{AB} = E_{HAB} - I_{AB} R_{HAB} \Rightarrow I_{AB} = \frac{E_{HAB} - V_{AB}}{R_{HAB}} = -1.2536 \text{ A}$$

$$V_{DB} = E_{HDB} - I_{DB} R_{HDB} \Rightarrow I_{DB} = \frac{E_{HDB} - V_{DB}}{R_{HDB}} = 1.7303 \text{ A}$$

Regge di nodo A: $I_{AB} = I_5 + I_6 \Rightarrow I_6 = I_{AB} - I_5 = -0.1629 \text{ A}$

Regge al nodo D: $I_5 = I_7 + I_{DB} \Rightarrow I_7 = I_5 + I_{DB} = 0.6371 \text{ A}$

$$I = I_6 + I_7 = 0.4756 \text{ A} *$$

Pgen - eg ($E_1 - R_1$)

$$\begin{cases} P_{gen} E_1 = E_1 I_1 = -10.892 \text{ V} \\ P_{eg}(E_1 - R_1) = V_{AB} \cdot I_1 = -6.1373 \text{ V} \end{cases}$$

dove $I_1 = \frac{V_{AB} - E_1}{R_1}$

Pgen - eg ($E_2 - R_2$)

$$\begin{cases} P_{gen} E_2 = E_2 I_2 = 1.3224 \text{ V} \\ P_{eg}(E_2 - R_2) = V_{DB} \cdot I_2 = 3.654 \text{ V} \end{cases}$$

dove: $I_2 = \frac{V_{DB} - E_2}{R_2}$

* oppure simultaneamente Regge al nodo B dal #2:

$$I = I_{AB} + I_{DB} = 0.4766 \text{ A}$$

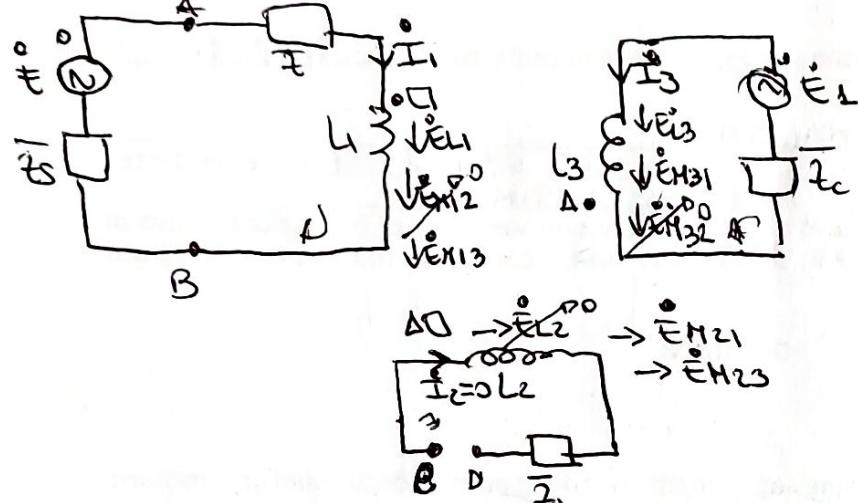
$$e(t) = \sqrt{2} \cos(\omega t - \frac{\pi}{2}) \Rightarrow \dot{E} = j\omega V$$

$$e_1(t) = \cos(\omega t) \Rightarrow \dot{E}_1 = \frac{j\omega}{2} V$$

$$\bar{z}_S = R_1 + R = 3 \Omega \quad \bar{z} = R_2 = 3 \Omega \quad \bar{z}_L = j\omega L_4 = j0.942 \Omega$$

$$\bar{z}_C = R_3 - \frac{j}{\omega C_1} = 5 - j1.064 \Omega$$

Il voltmetro si composta da c.a. $\Rightarrow \dot{I}_2 = 0$



$$M_{12} = K_{12} \sqrt{L_1 L_2} = 1.42 \text{ mH} \quad (\text{concordi})$$

$$M_{13} = K_{13} \sqrt{L_1 L_3} = 0.271 \text{ mH} \quad (\text{discordi})$$

$$M_{23} = K_{23} \sqrt{L_2 L_3} = 1.04 \text{ mH} \quad (\text{discordi})$$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{E} + \dot{E}_{L1} + \dot{E}_{H13} = \dot{I}_1 (\bar{z}_S + \bar{z}) \\ \dot{E}_1 + \dot{E}_{L3} + \dot{E}_{H31} = \dot{I}_3 \bar{z}_C \\ \dot{V}_{CD} + \dot{E}_{H21} \neq \dot{E}_{H23} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \dot{E} - j\omega L_1 \dot{I}_1 + j\omega M_{13} \dot{I}_3 = \dot{I}_1 (\bar{z}_S + \bar{z}) \\ \dot{E}_1 - j\omega L_3 \dot{I}_3 + j\omega M_{31} \dot{I}_1 = \dot{I}_3 \bar{z}_C \\ \dot{V}_{CD} = j\omega M_{21} \dot{I}_1 - j\omega M_{23} \dot{I}_3 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{E} = \dot{I}_1 (\bar{z}_S + \bar{z} + j\omega L_1) - j\omega M_{13} \dot{I}_3 \\ \dot{E}_1 = \dot{I}_3 (\bar{z}_C + j\omega L_3) + j\omega M_{31} \dot{I}_1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \dot{I}_1 = 0.0029 + j0.1445 \text{ A} \\ \dot{I}_3 = 0.1387 + j0.268 \text{ A} \end{cases}$$

$$\bar{S}_{AB} = \dot{V}_{AB} \cdot \dot{I}_1 = (\dot{E} - \bar{z}_S \dot{I}_1) \cdot \dot{I}_1 = P_{AB} + jQ_{AB} = -0.815 - j0.102$$

$Q_{AB} < 0 \Rightarrow$ non è necessaria rifasore

$$\dot{V}_{CD} = j\omega M_{21} \dot{I}_1 - j\omega M_{23} \dot{I}_3 = -0.0558 - j0.044 \text{ V}$$

$$|V_{CD}| = 0.0711 \text{ V}$$